

Summary: - 2020 L2 has 48 readings: 8 readings removed, 5 added.
 - 5 readings updated: All minor except R13 (FRA) given accounting changes.
 - Overall, a few major chapters added & removed, still similar content length.

New	Updated
Removed	Moved

Topic	Reading #	Reading Name	Comments
Ethics	1	Code of Ethics and Standards of Professional Conduct	
	2	Guidance for Standards I-VII	
	3	Application of the Code and Standards	Minor changes, 2 LOS wording changes
	4	Trade Allocation: Fair Dealing & Disclosure	
	5	Changing Investment Objectives	
Quantitative Methods (QM)	6	Fintech in Investment Management	
	7 4	Introduction to Linear Regression	Minor changes, 3 LOS removed
	8 5	Multiple Regression	Minor changes, 3 LOS moved to R7
	9 6	Time-Series Analysis	
	7	Machine Learning	
	8	Big Data Projects	
Economics	10 9	Excerpt from "Probabilistic Approaches"	
	11 10	Currency Exchange Rates: Understanding Equilibrium Value	
	12 11	Economic Growth & the Investment Decision	
Financial Reporting & Analysis (FRA)	13 12	Economics of Regulations	Minor change, 1 LOS wording changes
	14 13	Intercompany Investments	Major revision: content update
	15 14	Employee Compensation	
	16 15	Multinational Operations	
	17 16	Analysis of Financial Institutions	
Corporate Finance	18 17	Evaluating Financial Reporting Quality	
	19 18	Integration of Financial Statement Analysis Techniques	
	20 19	Capital Budgeting	
	21 20	Capital Structure	
	22 21	Analysis of Dividends and Share Repurchases	
	22	Corporate Governance & Other ESG Considerations in Investment Analysis	
	23	Corporate Performance Governance and Business Ethics	
	24	Corporate Governance	
Equity	25 23	Mergers and Acquisitions	
	26 24	Equity Valuation: Applications and Processes	
	27 25	Return Concepts	
	28 26	Industry and Company Analysis	
	29 27	Discounted Dividend Valuation	
	30 28	Free Cash Flow Valuation	
	31 29	Market-Based Valuation: Price and Enterprise Value Multiples	
Fixed Income	32 30	Residual Income Valuation	
	33 31	Private Company Valuation	
	34 32	The Term Structure & Interest Rate Dynamics	
	35 33	The Arbitrage Free Valuation Framework	
	36 34	Valuation & Analysis: Bonds with Embedded Options	
Derivatives	37 35	Credit Analysis Models	
	38 36	Credit Default Swaps	
	39 37	Pricing & Valuation of Forward Commitments	
	40 38	Valuation of Contingent Claims	
Alternative Investments	41	Derivatives Strategies	
	42 39	Private Real Estate Investments	
	43 40	Publicly Traded Real Estate Securities	
	44 41	Private Equity Valuation	
	45 42	Introduction to Commodities & Commodity Derivatives	
Portfolio Management (PM)	43	Exchange-Traded Funds: Mechanics & Applications	
	46	The Portfolio Management Process & the Investment Policy Statement	
	47 44	An Introduction to Multifactor Models	
	48 45	Measuring & Managing Market Risk	
	49 46	Economies and Investment Markets	
	50 47	Analysis of Active Portfolio Management	
	48	Trading Costs and Electronic Markets	
51	Algorithmic Trading & High-Frequency Trading		